

# Accelerating towards Paris: *how informed hope & action can Trump despair*

twitter: @KevinClimate



UPPSALA  
UNIVERSITET

**Kevin Anderson**  
Professor of Energy & Climate Change

web: [kevinanderson.info](http://kevinanderson.info)

**Tyndall°Centre**<sup>®</sup>  
for Climate Change Research

# Difficult challenges demand clarity & integrity

---

*“... this is not a message of futility, but a wake-up call of where our rose-tinted spectacles have brought us.”*

**Anderson & Larkin**

*Beyond 'dangerous climate change*

*Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*

# Difficult challenges demand clarity & integrity

---

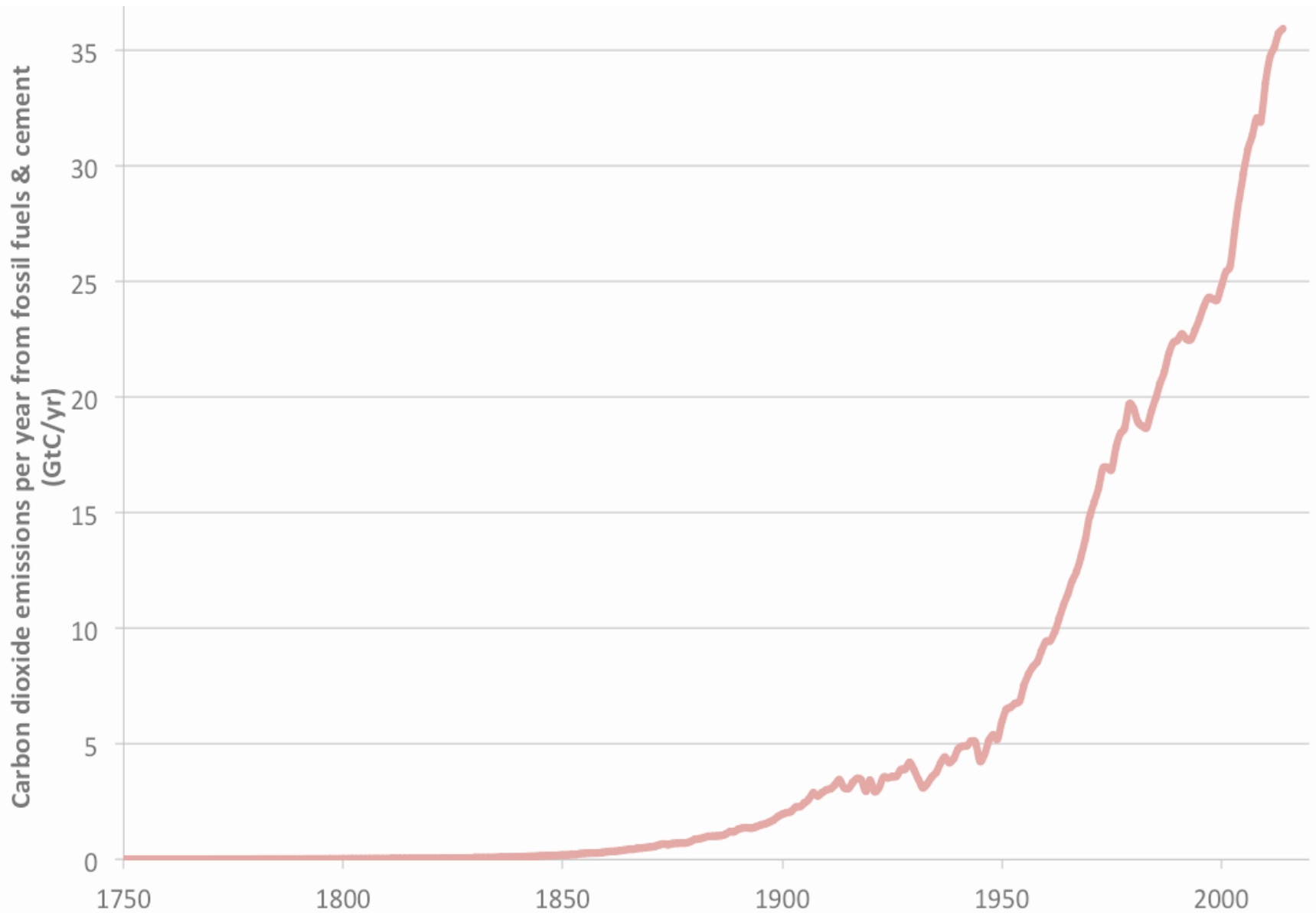
*“Real hope, if it is to arise at all, will do so from a bare assessment of the scale of the challenge we now face.”*

**Anderson & Larkin**

*Beyond ‘dangerous climate change*

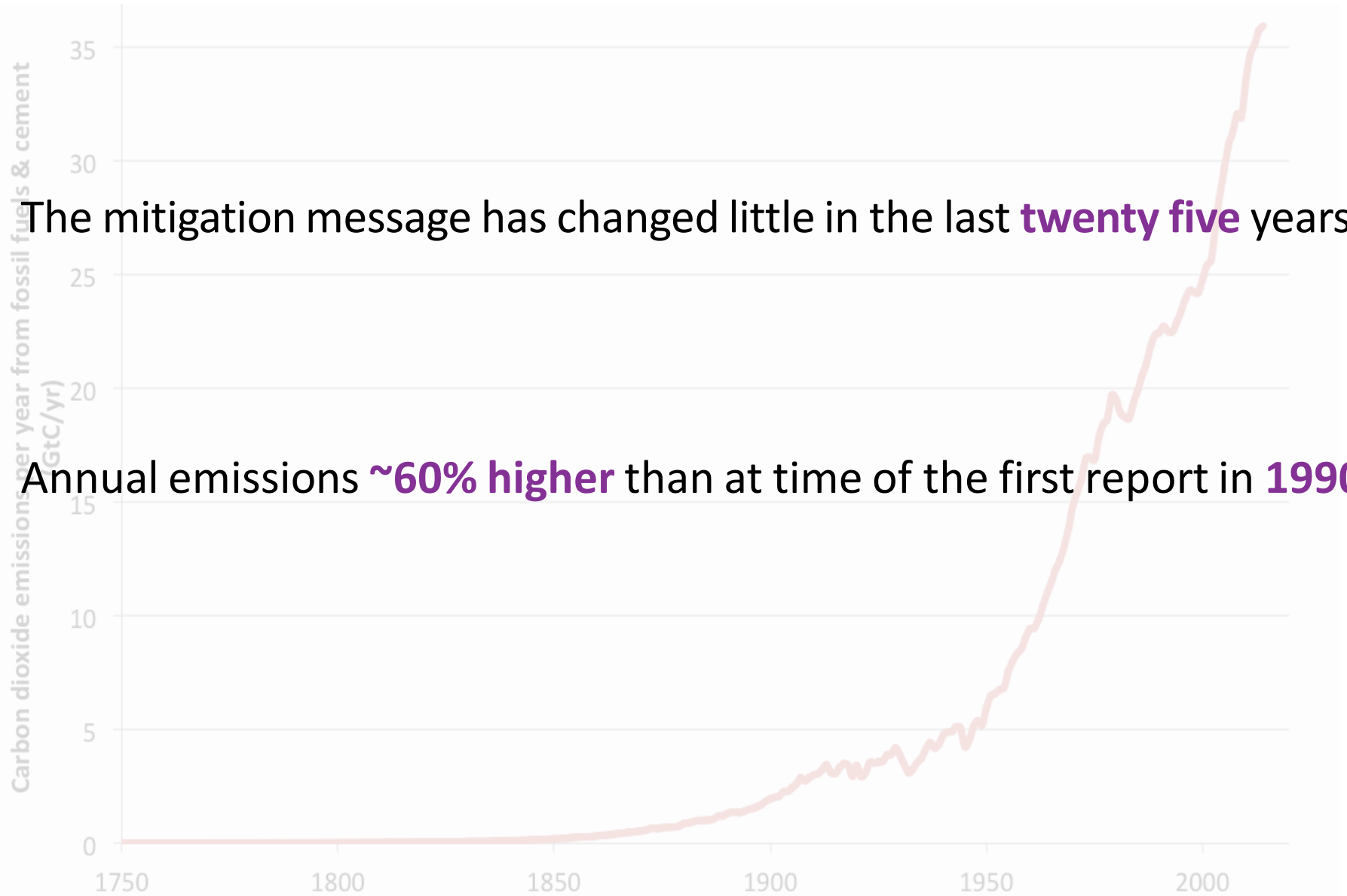
*Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*

# Backdrop to Paris

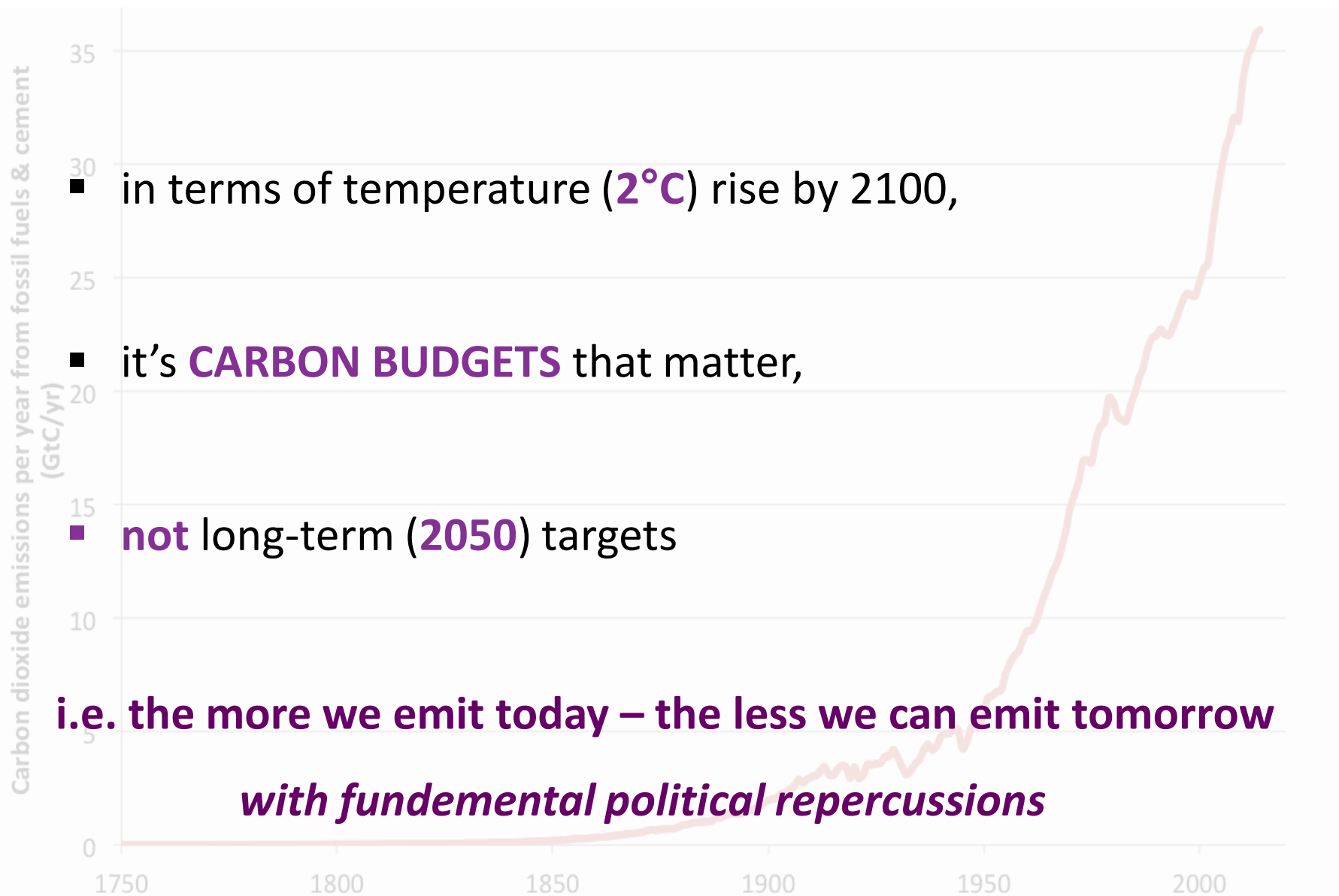


# Backdrop to Paris

- The mitigation message has changed little in the last **twenty five** years
- Annual emissions **~60% higher** than at time of the first report in **1990**



# Backdrop to **Paris**: *the latest IPCC reports*



# Paris Agreement



United Nations



Framework Convention on  
Climate Change

FCCC/CP/2015/L.9/Rev.1

Distr.: Limited  
12 December 2015

Original: English

---

## Conference of the Parties

Twenty-first session

Paris, 30 November to 11 December 2015

Agenda item 4(b)

**Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (decision 1/CP.17)**

**Adoption of a protocol, another legal instrument, or an  
agreed outcome with legal force under the Convention  
applicable to all Parties**

## ADOPTION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT

### Proposal by the President

#### Draft decision -/CP.21

*The Conference of the Parties,*

*Recalling* decision 1/CP.17 on the establishment of the Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action,

*Also recalling* Articles 2, 3 and 4 of the Convention,

*Further recalling relevant* decisions of the Conference of the Parties, including decisions 1/CP.16, 2/CP.18, 1/CP.19 and 1/CP.20,

## Paris Agreement – *An important diplomatic triumph*

---

... hold the increase in global average temperature to **well below 2°C** above pre-industrial levels and pursue **efforts** to limit the temperature increase to **1.5°C**

...to undertake rapid reductions in accordance with **best science**

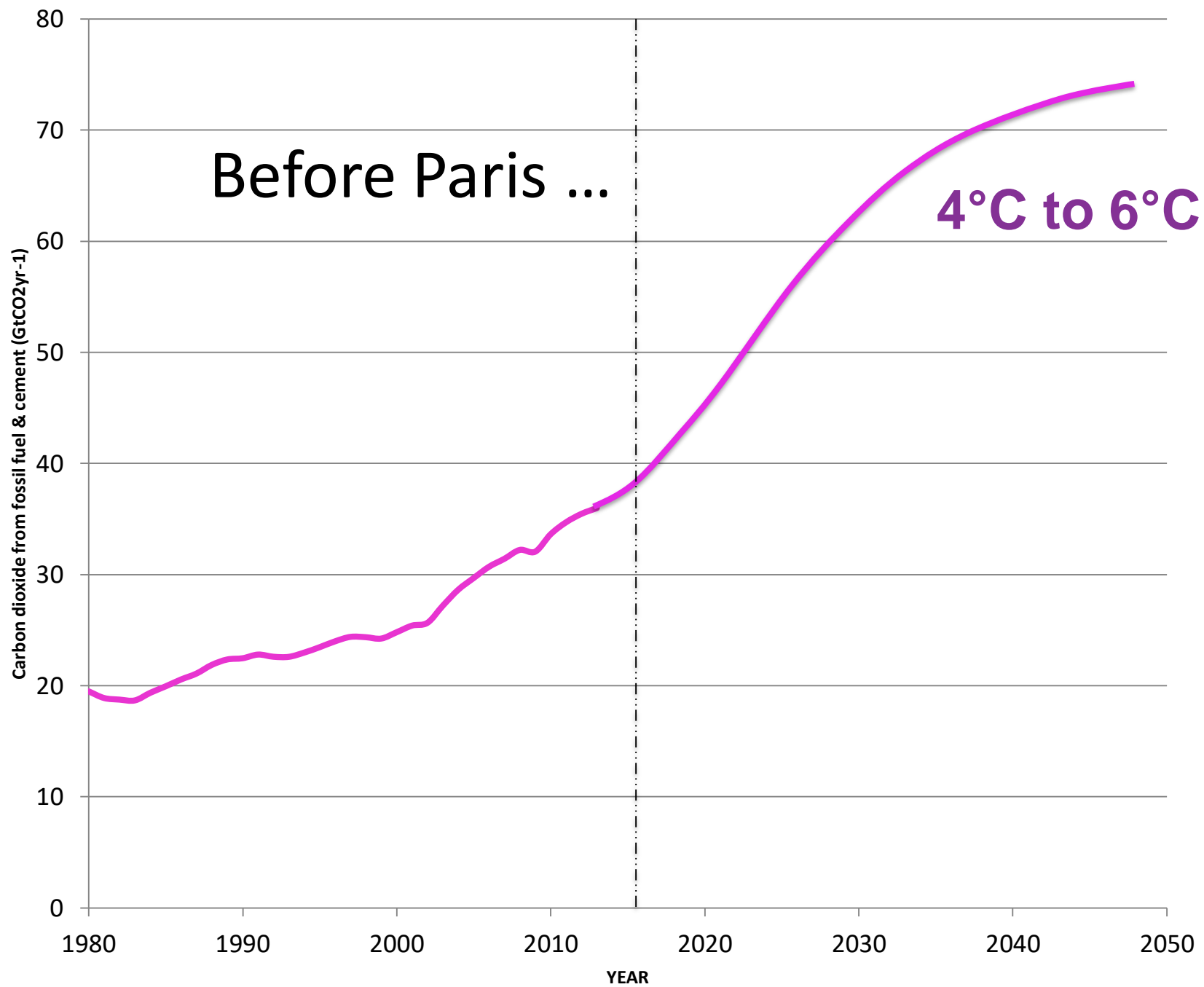
...on the **basis of equity**, and efforts to **eradicate poverty**.

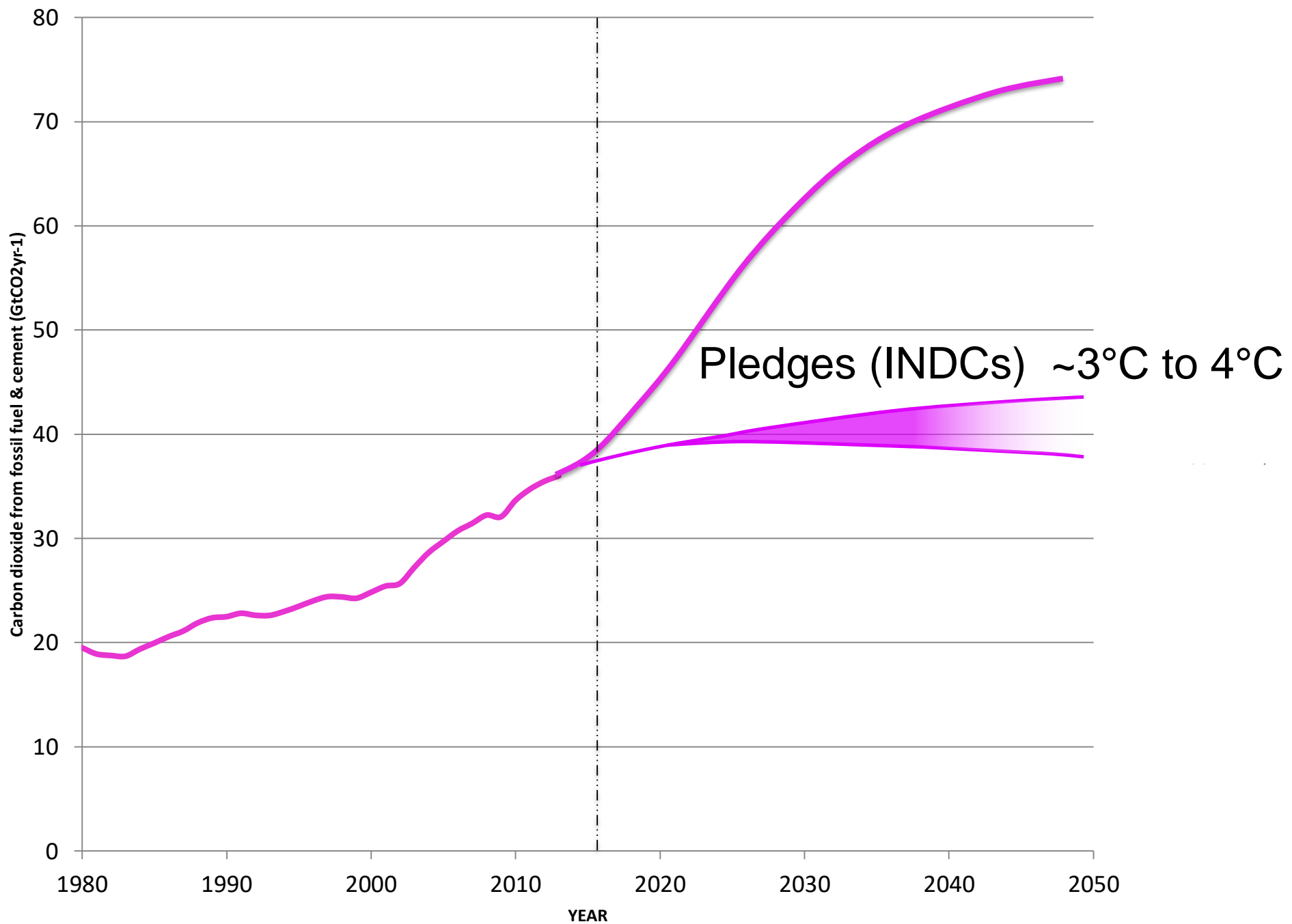


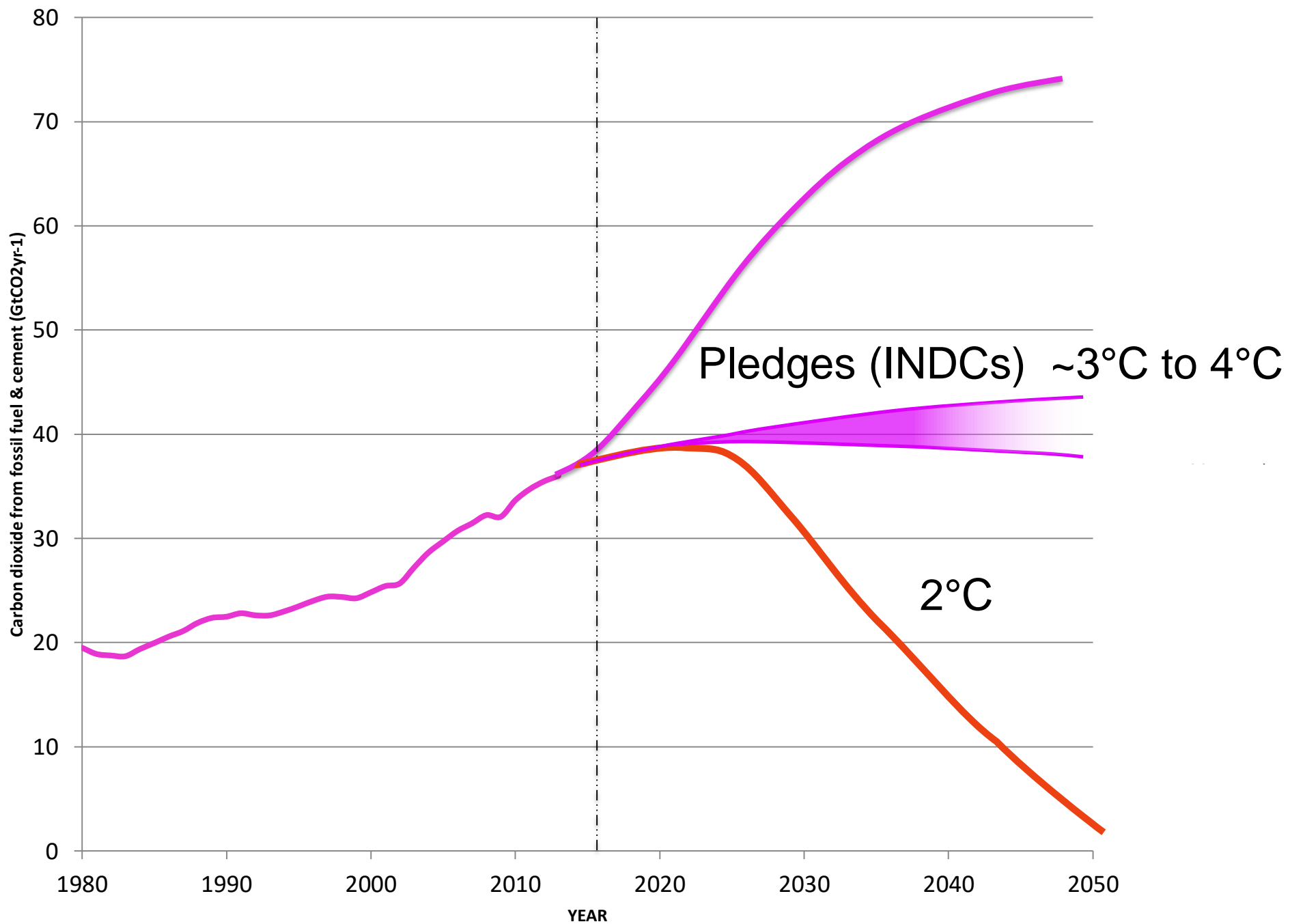
# 'Issues' with the Paris Agreement

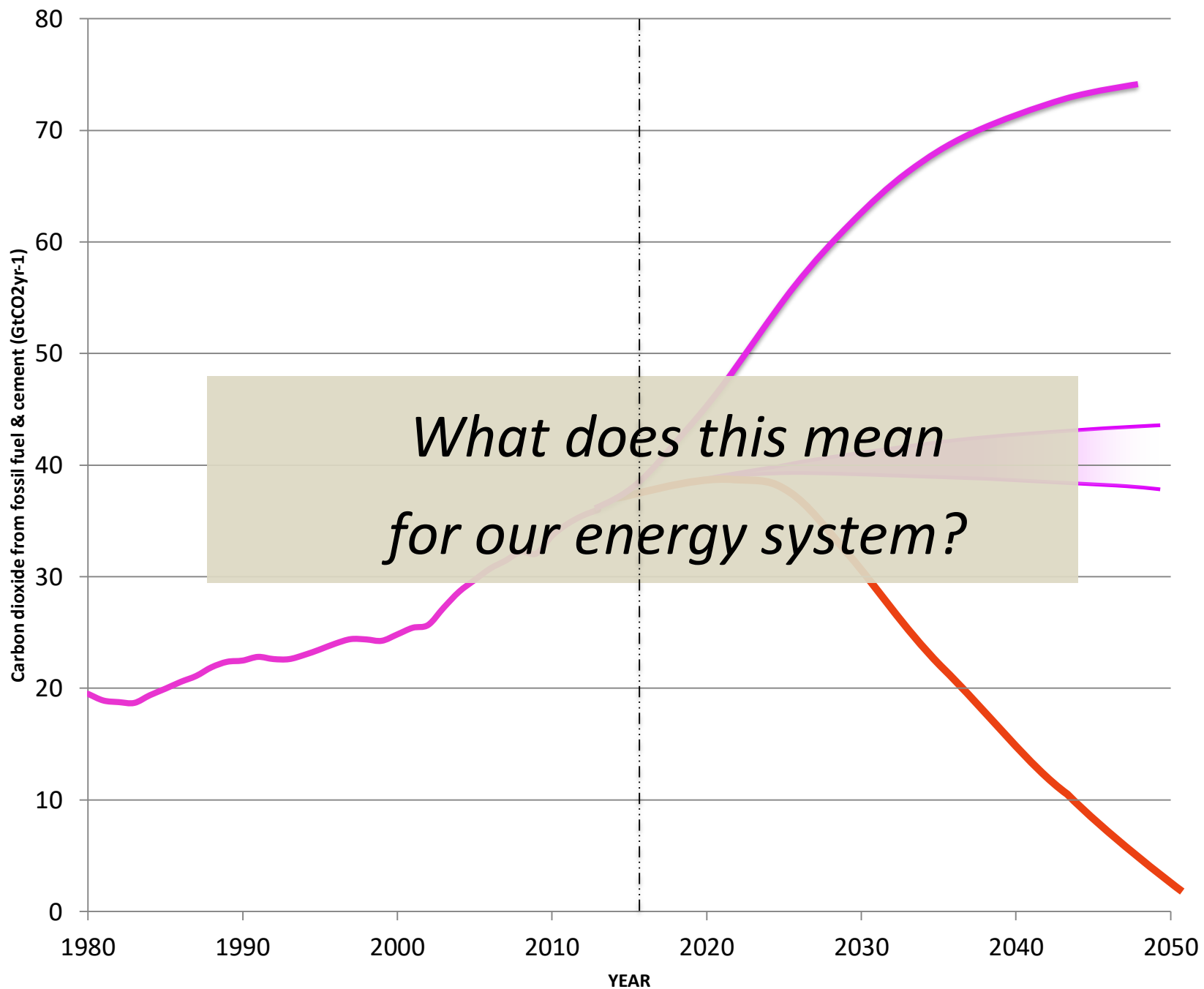
---

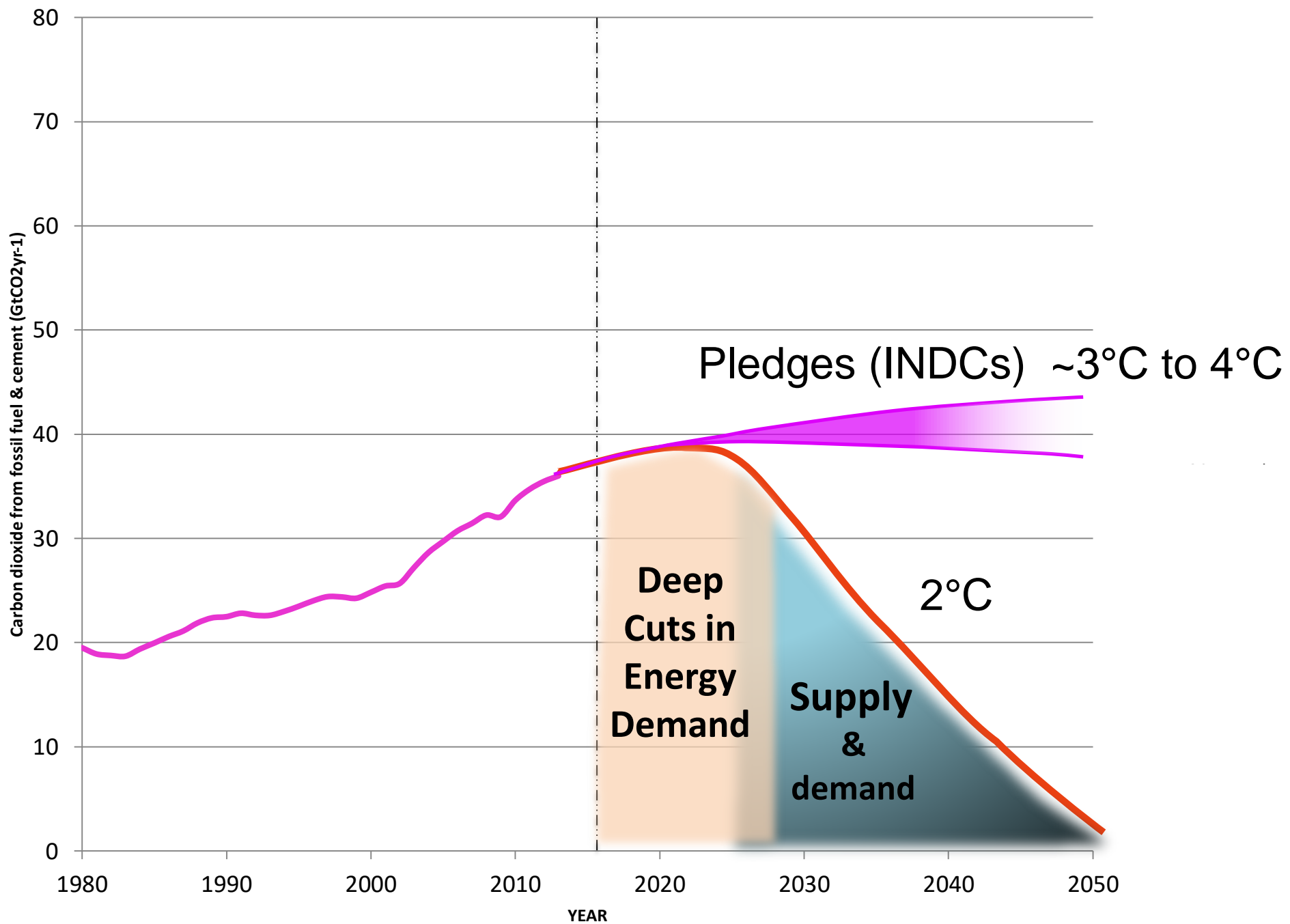
- no reference to **fossil fuels** or **decarbonisation**
- **aviation** and **shipping** exempt from any action
- **National promises** (INDCs) submitted to Paris equate to **3 to 4° C**
- fundamental reliance on highly speculative **negative emission technologies**

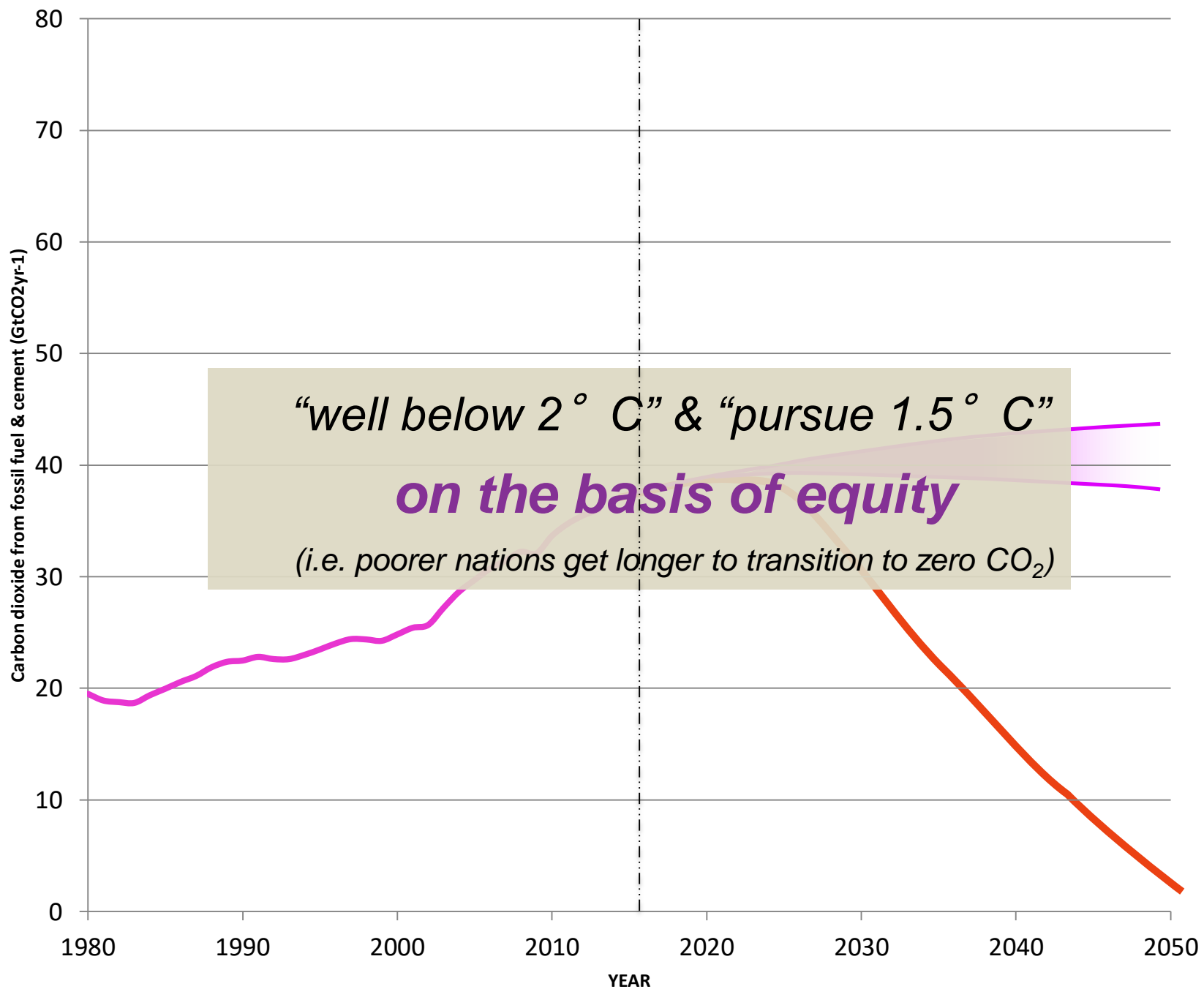












# Returning to IPCC's Carbon budgets

---

*In 3 to 13 years we'll use all the 1.5°C energy-CO<sub>2</sub> budget*

***Pledges not reviewed in depth till 2023***

... from a budget perspective

**Is it now too late for 1.5°C?**



## And even for 2°C:

---

- Poor & less-industrialised nations: *zero CO<sub>2</sub> energy by ~2050*
- Wealthy industrialised nations: *zero CO<sub>2</sub> energy by ~2035*

# How can this fit with the Paris euphoria?

---

Nations Unies

Conférence sur les Changements Climatiques 2015

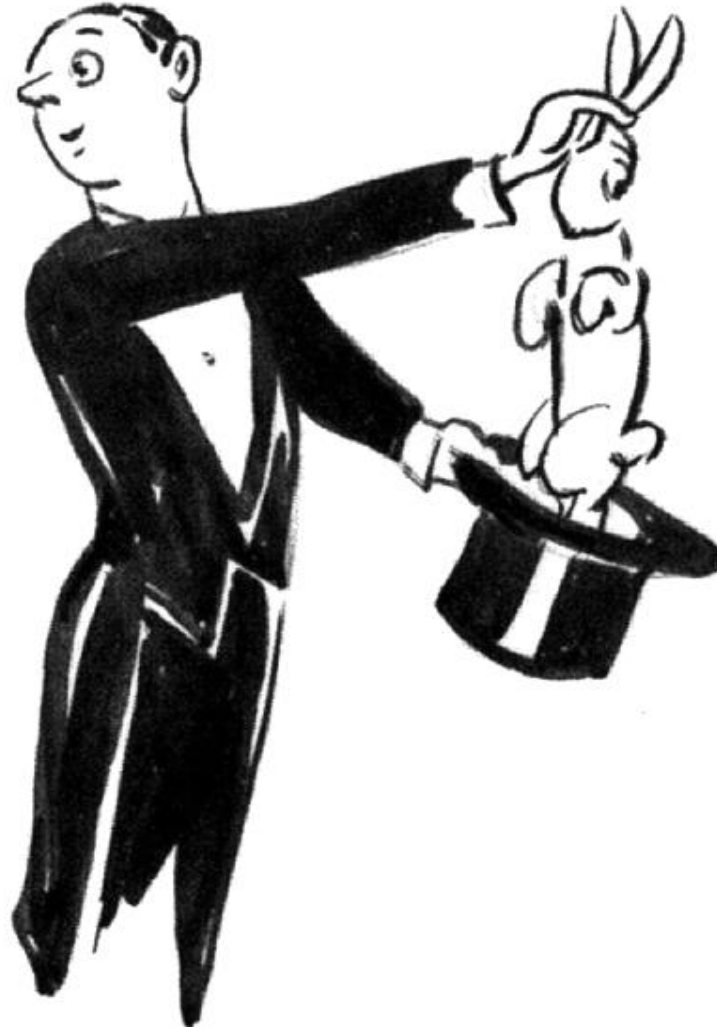
COP21/CMP11

Paris France



... by pulling a rabbit from the magician's hat

---



... by pulling a rabbit from the magician's hat

---

## Negative emissions technologies (NETs)

*i.e. suck CO<sub>2</sub> directly from the atmosphere by 2030 & beyond*



... by pulling a rabbit from the magician's hat

---

## Negative emissions technologies (NETs)

**BECCS** – *biomass energy with carbon capture & storage:*

*Grow trees/plants*

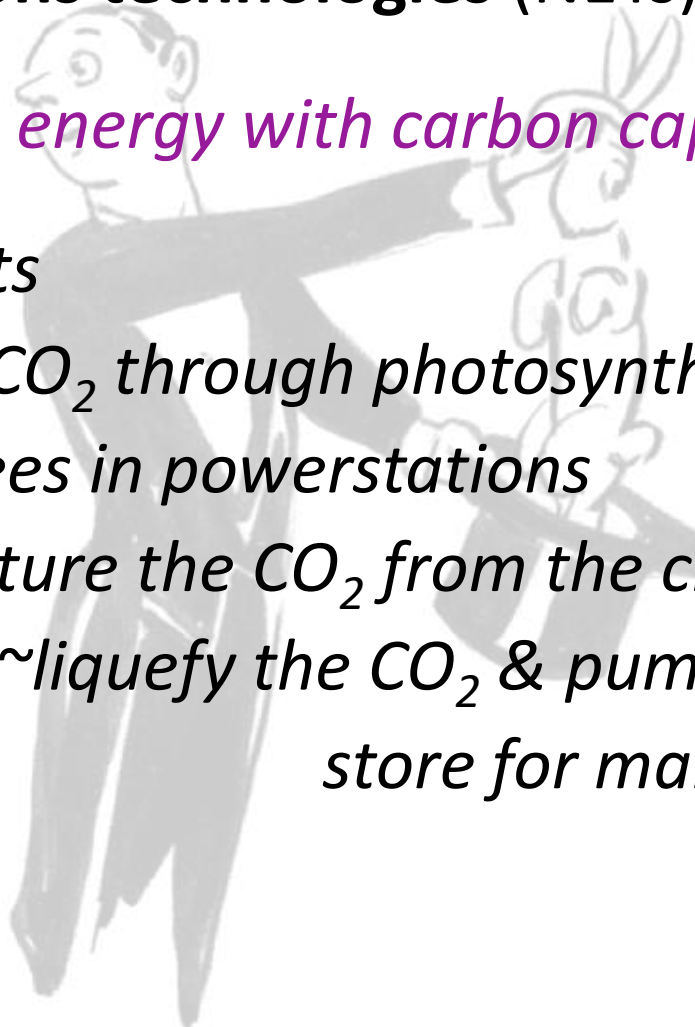
*they absorb  $\text{CO}_2$  through photosynthesis*

*burn trees in powerstations*

*capture the  $\text{CO}_2$  from the chimney*

*~liquefy the  $\text{CO}_2$  & pump it underground*

*store for many 1000s of years*



... by pulling a rabbit from the magician's hat

---

## Negative emissions technologies (NETs)

**BECCS** – *biomass energy with carbon capture & storage*:

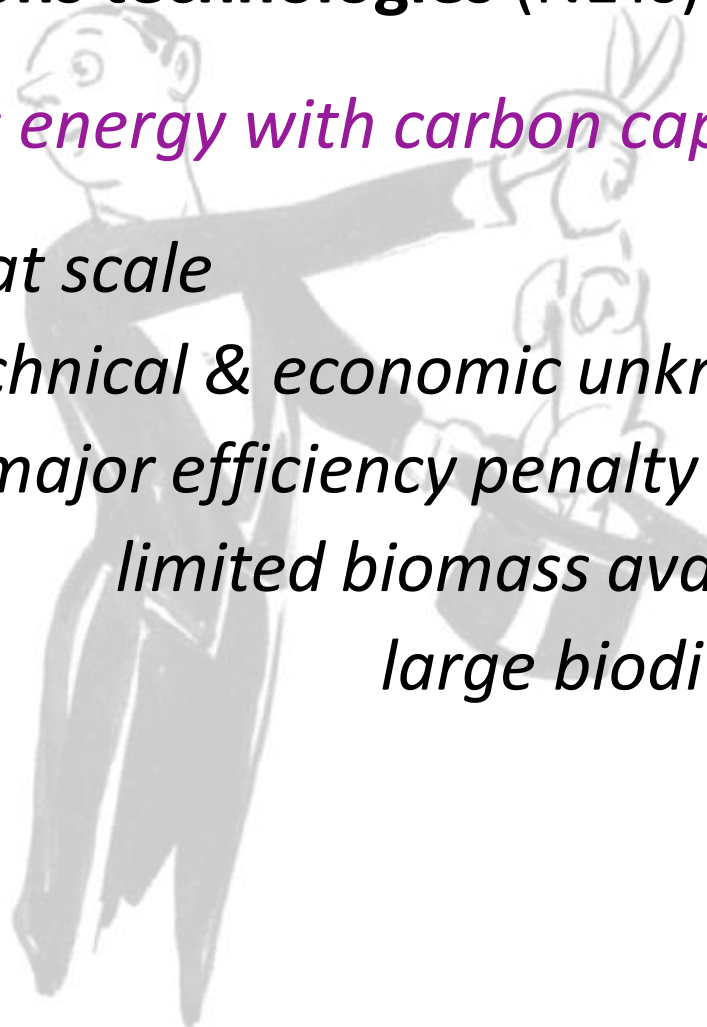
*Never worked at scale*

*huge technical & economic unknowns*

*major efficiency penalty*

*limited biomass availability (fuel or food?)*

*large biodiversity impacts*

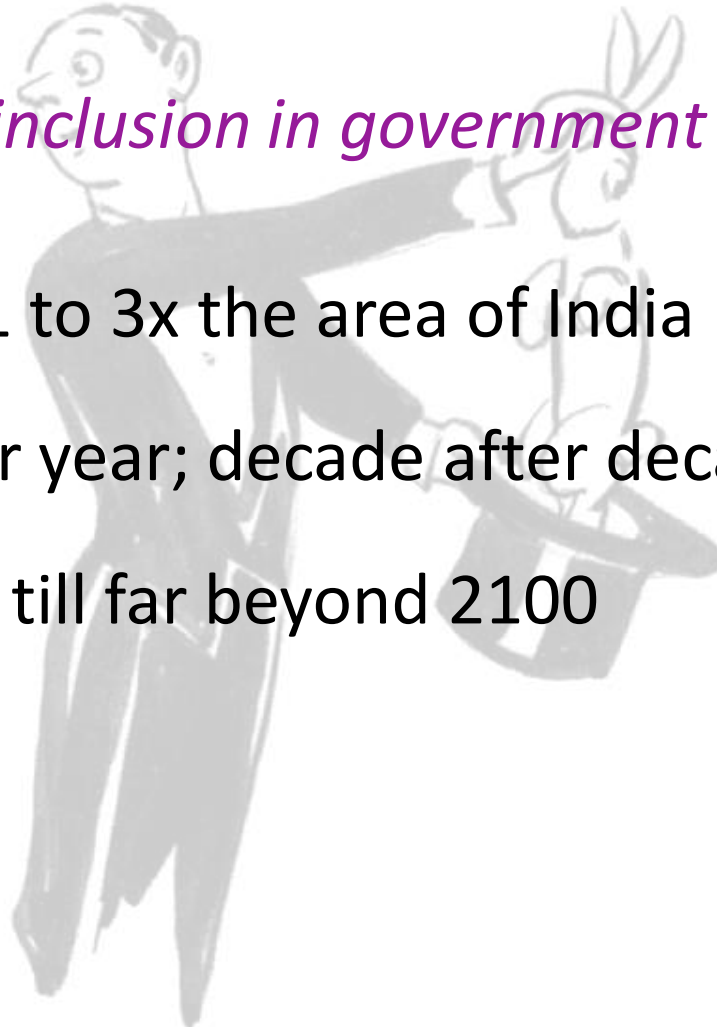


... by pulling a rabbit from the magician's hat

---

**BECCS** – *level of inclusion in government means :*

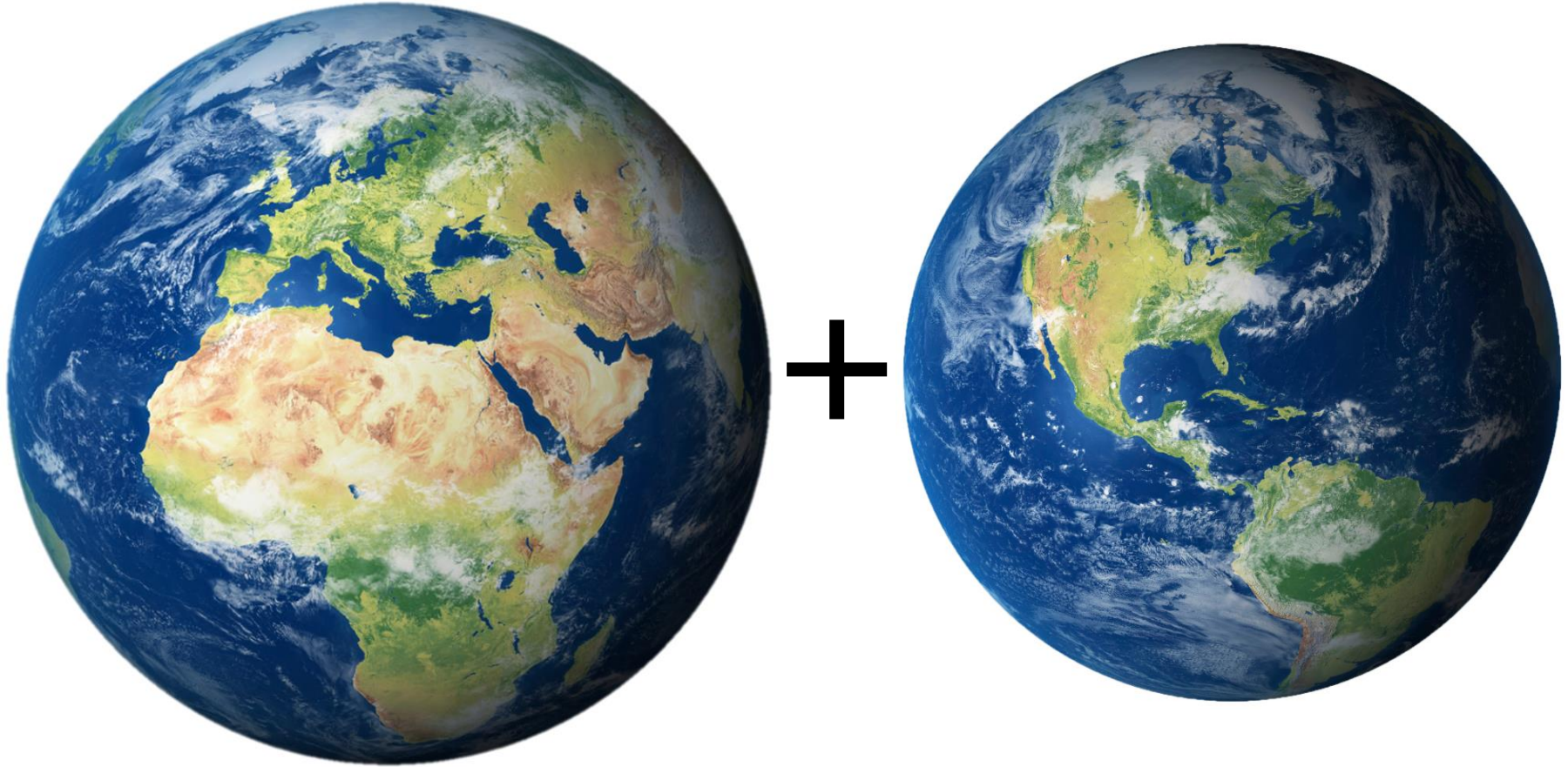
- planting 1 to 3x the area of India
- year after year; decade after decade
- continue till far beyond 2100





... or the equivalent of adding another biosphere!

---



... absorbs  $\frac{1}{2}$  of anthropogenic annual  $\text{CO}_2$   
*i.e. oceans & plants absorb  $\sim 20\text{GtCO}_2/\text{yr}$ .*

BECCS is set to absorb 10 to  $20\text{GtCO}_2/\text{yr}$   
*i.e. up to another planet's worth of biosphere*



So if 2°C is too challenging,  
what about 3 to  
4°C?



# Global impacts: 4°C

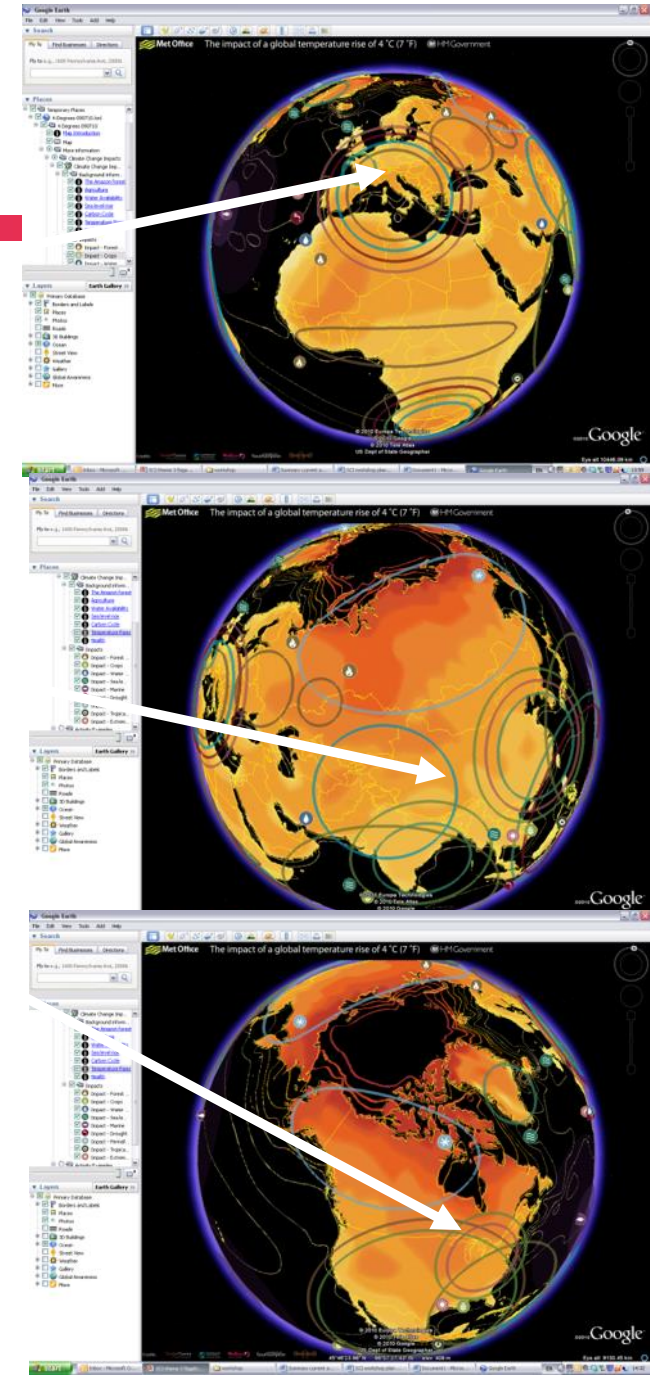
+8°C

## Hottest days



+6°C

+10-12°C





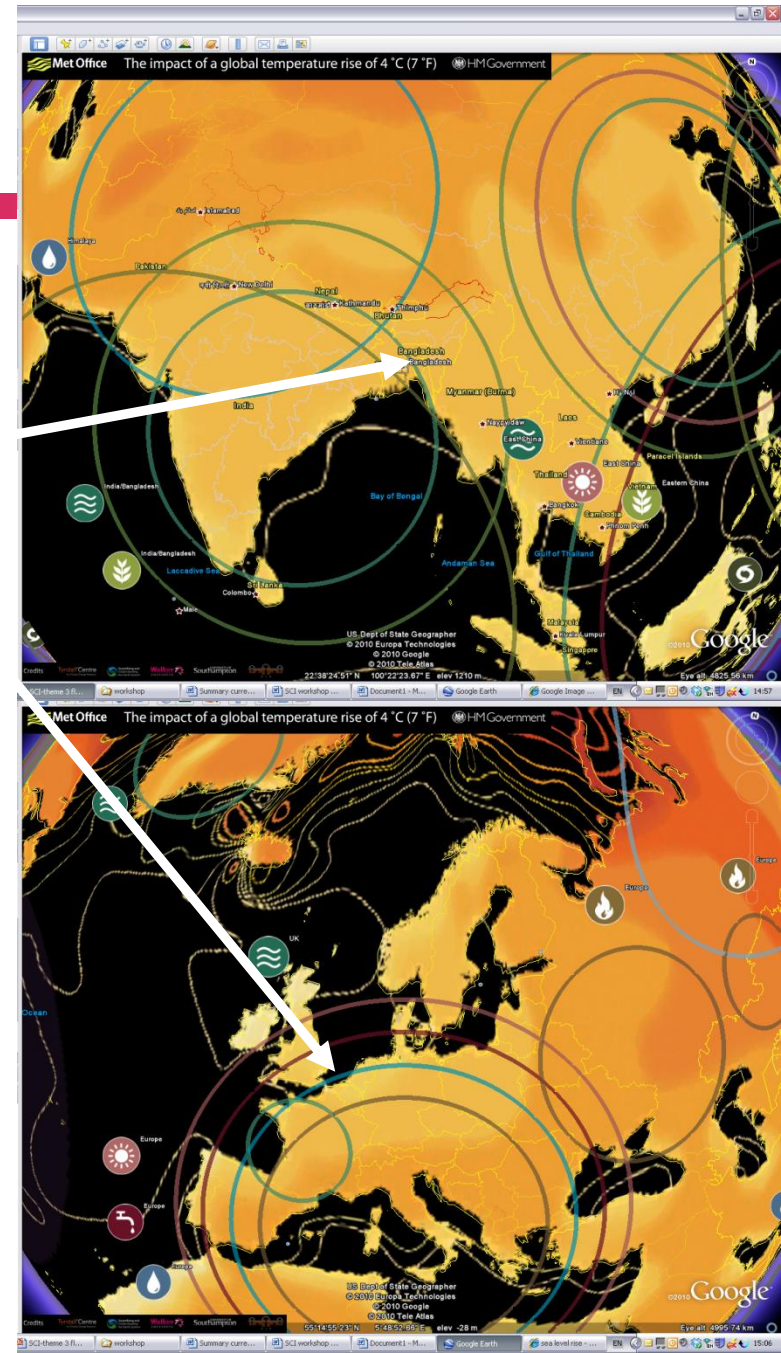
# Global impacts: 4°C

## Sea level rise



1-2m rise,  
*higher*  
*in low*  
*latitudes*

& locked in  
7m+  
overcoming  
*centuries*



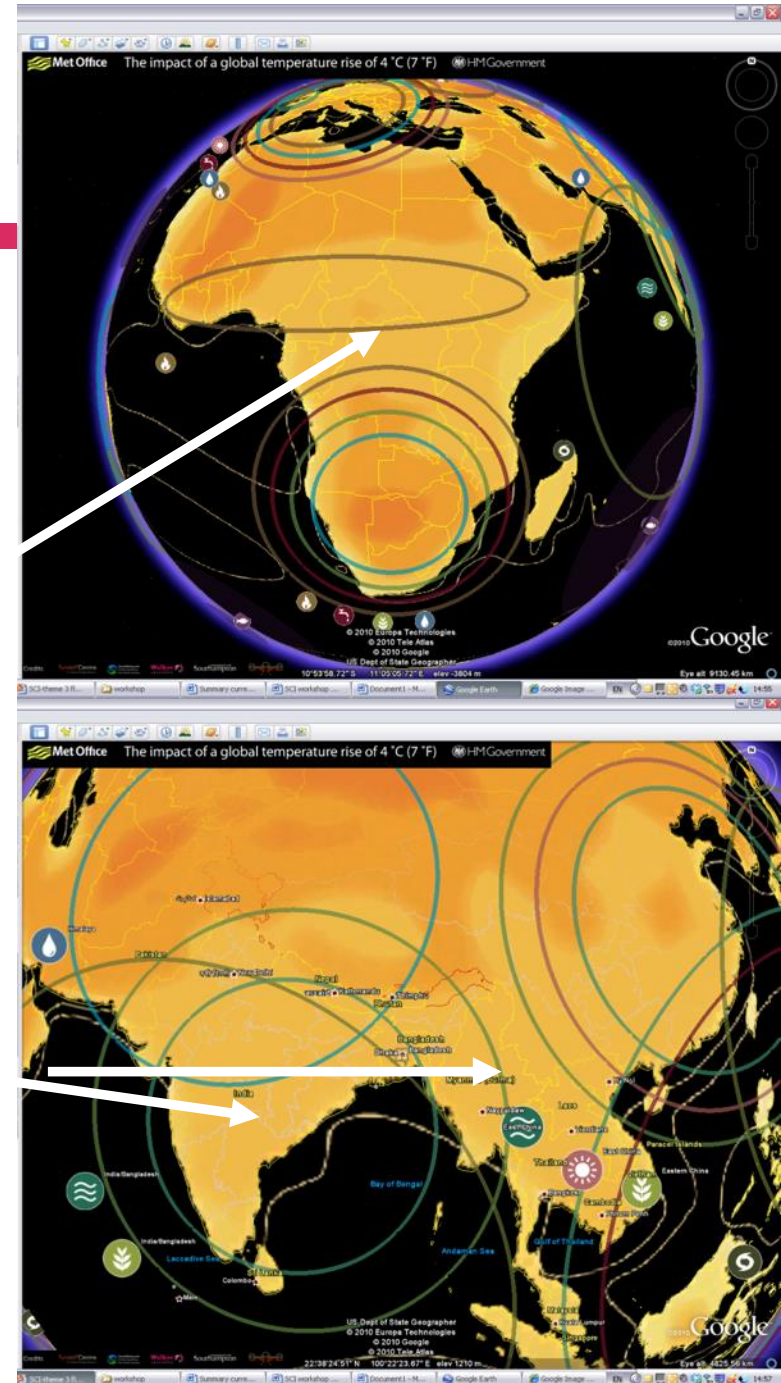
# Global impacts: 4°C

## Food crops



40%  
reduction  
in maize  
& wheat  
yields in  
low  
latitudes.

30%  
decrease  
in rice  
yields



# There is a widespread view that 4°C is...

---

- Incompatible with an organised global community
- Beyond 'adaptation'
- Devastating to eco-systems
- Highly unlikely to be stable ('tipping points')

... consequently ...

**4° C should be avoided at 'all' costs**



Returning to 2°C

... is it still a viable goal?



# Hypothesis: yes ... *just*

---

## Technology:

- Supply: decadal timeframe
- Demand: near term options

**Equity:** immediate & near-term



Technology:  
*saviour of the status quo?*





# SUPPLY: low-CO<sub>2</sub> *electricity*

---

*Tidal*

*Wave*

*Biomass*

*(CCS ?)*



## SUPPLY: low-CO<sub>2</sub> *energy*

---

- But, electricity is typically 20% of final energy demand
- So also need a massive programme of electrification

# **DEMAND:** opportunities for near-term mitigation

---

- Establish stringent efficiency standards
- Tighten year on year
- Providing long-term & dynamic market signal

**Industrialised/wealthy nations:**

# Beyond technology

---

But:

Technology (supply & demand) alone cannot deliver on the Paris budgets

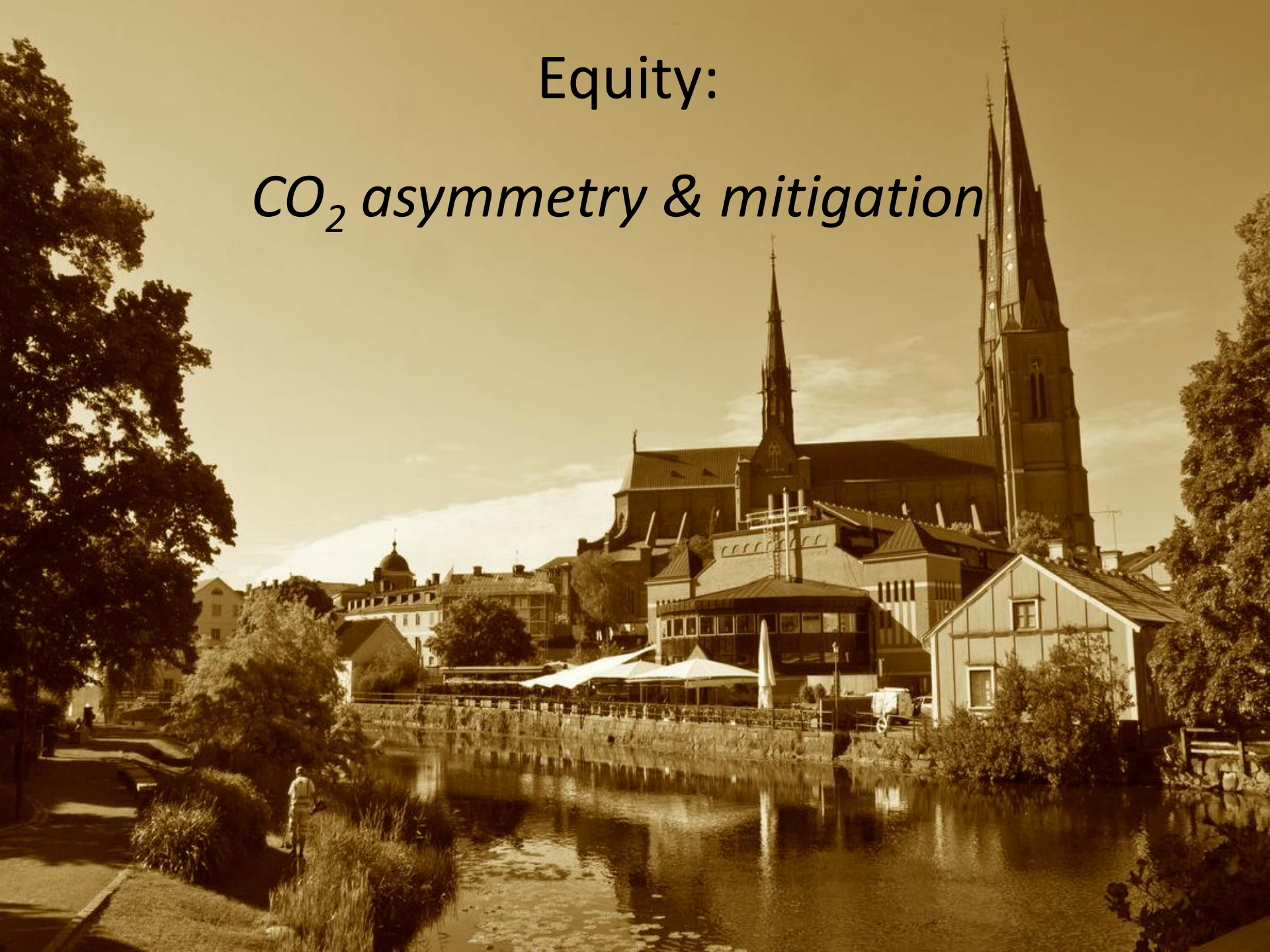
Rapid & deep changes in *what we do, how we do it & how often we do*

*is now critical*



Equity:

*CO<sub>2</sub> asymmetry & mitigation*



# **EQUITY: extreme emission asymmetry**

---

~50% of global CO<sub>2</sub> comes from ~10% of the population

---

Top 1% of US emitters (~3.4 million people)

... have CO<sub>2</sub> footprints

2500x higher than bottom 1% globally (~70 million)

# **EQUITY: extreme emission asymmetry**

---

... if the top 10% of global emitters

were to reduce their carbon footprint

to the level of a typical EU citizen

*Global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions would be cut ~33%*



So, who is in this key 10% group?





So, who is in this key 10% group?



So, who is in this key 10% group?

---





So, who is in this key 10% group?



So, who is in this key 10% group?

---



# **EQUITY:** frames a new agenda for mitigation

---

- Most of the 7 billion have little scope to reduce emissions
- There is huge asymmetry in responsibility
- Rapid & near-term reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> from top 10% of emitters
- Real opportunity for leading by example
- And thereby catalysing system-change

# Climate Change demands System Change

---

Interpreting Paris through the **logic of carbon budgets** begs fundamental questions of our **norms & paradigms**

- *Marshall-style transition in supply technologies*
- *stringent efficiency programme around energy demand*
- *transition in physical & institutional Infrastructures*
- *profound shift in behaviour & practices*
- *development of cogent economic models*
- *much more inclusive values*
- *serious consideration of inter/intra generational equity*

# Climate Change demands System Change

---

Interpreting Paris through the **logic of carbon budgets** begs fundamental questions of our **norms & paradigms**

*... starting now ...*



# Difficult challenges demand clarity & integrity

---

*“Real hope, if it is to arise at all, will do so from a bare assessment of the scale of the challenge we now face.”*

**Anderson & Larkin**

*Beyond ‘dangerous climate change*

*Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*



and a message of hope to finish ...

---

*“at every level the greatest obstacle to transforming the world is that we lack the **clarity** and **imagination** to conceive that it could be different.”*

*Robert Unger*

# Thanks for listening

twitter: @KevinClimate

*web: [kevinanderson.info](http://kevinanderson.info)*

Kevin Anderson  
Professor of Energy & Climate Change



Tyndall°Centre®  
for Climate Change Research